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2-[4-(2-Hydroxyethoxy)phenyl]-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-imidazoline-1-oxyl 3-oxide

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.047; wR factor = 0.163; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.2.

In the title compound, $C_{15}H_{21}N_2O_4$, the imidazoline ring displays a twisted conformation. The dihedral angle between the mean plane of the imidazoline ring and the benzene ring is 33.50 (12)°. In the crystal, molecules are connected by $O-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds, forming a zigzag chain along the c axis. The chains are linked by $C-H\cdots O$ and $C-H\cdots \pi$ interactions.

Related literature

For the preparation of the title compound, see: Ullman *et al.* (1974). For biological properties of nitronyl nitroxides, see: Soule *et al.* (2007); Blasig *et al.* (2002); Qin *et al.* (2009); Tanaka *et al.* (2007). For coordination properties of nitronyl nitroxides, see: Masuda *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Wang *et al.* (2009); Jing *et al.* (2009). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For pseudorotation parameters, see: Rao *et al.* (1981).

Experimental

Crystal data

 $C_{15}H_{21}N_2O_4$ $M_r = 293.34$ Orthorhombic, *Pbca* a = 8.869 (3) Å b = 16.050 (5) Å c = 20.925 (6) Å $V = 2978.7 (16) \text{ Å}^3$ Z = 8Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 296 K $0.26 \times 0.23 \times 0.22 \text{ mm}$ Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2007) $T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.979$ 20164 measured reflections 2774 independent reflections 1928 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\rm int} = 0.054$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ $wR(F^2) = 0.163$ S = 0.952774 reflections

195 parameters H-atom parameters constrained $\frac{\lambda}{\lambda} = -0.22 \circ \frac{\lambda}{\lambda} = 3$

 $\Delta \rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e Å}^{-3}$ $\Delta \rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25 \text{ e Å}^{-3}$

Table 1Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg2 is the centroid of the benzene C4-C9 ring.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | D-H | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| $\begin{matrix} O4-H4\cdots O2^{i} \\ C12-H12C\cdots O1^{ii} \\ C15-H15C\cdots Cg2^{iii} \end{matrix}$ | 0.82 | 2.01 | 2.828 (3) | 173 |
| | 0.96 | 2.54 | 3.418 (3) | 152 |
| | 0.96 | 2.80 | 3.570 (3) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS5006).

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| supplementary m | aterials | |
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2-[4-(2-Hydroxyethoxy)phenyl]-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-imidazoline-1-oxyl 3-oxide

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Comment

Nitronyl nitroxides, firstly synthesized more than 30 years ago, can be used for coordination with many metal cations, such as Mn^{2+} , Cu^{2+} and Ni^{2+} leading to form some molecule-based magnetic materials (Masuda *et al.*, 2009). They can also react with free radicals such as OH, H_2O_2 and O_2 (Blasig *et al.*, 2002) to protect cells from the attack of free radicals. So they have a lot of biological properties as anticancer, antiradiation and antioxidation (Qin *et al.*, 2009; Tanaka *et al.*, 2007; Soule *et al.*, 2007).

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The least-squares plane of the nitronyl nitroxide ring and the benzene ring are twisted with respect to each other making a dihedral angle of 33.50 (12)°. The puckering parameters of the nitronyl nitroxide ring are Q(2) = 0.177 (2) Å and φ = 237.1 (7)° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The pseudorotation parameters (Rao *et al.*, 1981) for the nitronyl nitroxide ring are P = 39.7 (4)° and $\tau(M)$ = 18.2 (1) ° for the C1—N1 reference bond with the closest puckering descriptor being twisted on C1—C2. The crystal structure is stabilized by O—H···O, C—H···O and C—H··· π hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

Experimental

2,3-Dimethyl-2,3-bis(hydroxylamino) butane (1.48 g, 10.0 mmol) and 4-(4-hydroxyethoxy) benzaldehyde (1.66 g, 10 mmol) were dissolved in methanol (30.0 ml). The reaction was filtered after stirring for 24 h at room temperature. The resulting white powder was washed by cool methanol and suspended in the solution of dichloromethane (30.0 ml). Then the reaction mixture was added to an aqueous solution of NaIO₄(30 ml) and stirred for 15 min in an ice bath to give a dark blue solution. The aqueous phase was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and the organic layer was combined and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Then the solvent was removed to give a dark blue residue which was purified by flash column chromatography with the elution of n-hexane/ ethyl acetate (1:2) to yield 1.61 g (55%) of the title compound as a dark blue powder. Single crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray diffraction was recrystallized from hexane/dichloromethane (1:1).

Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl), 0.97 Å (methylene) or 0.93 Å (aryl), and O—H = 0.82 Å, and with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ or $1.5U_{eq}(methyl C)$.

Figures

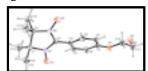


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

2-[4-(2-Hydroxyethoxy)phenyl]-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-imidazoline-1-oxyl 3-oxide

Crystal data

 $C_{15}H_{21}N_2O_4$ F(000) = 1256 $M_r = 293.34$ $D_{\rm x} = 1.308 \; {\rm Mg \; m}^{-3}$

Orthorhombic, Pbca Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å}$ Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab Cell parameters from 3005 reflections

a = 8.869 (3) Å $\theta = 2.5 - 21.6^{\circ}$ b = 16.050 (5) Å $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ c = 20.925 (6) Å T = 296 KBlock, blue $V = 2978.7 (16) \text{ Å}^3$

Z = 8 $0.26\times0.23\times0.22~mm$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD 2774 independent reflections diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube 1928 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.054$ graphite

 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^{\circ}, \ \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^{\circ}$ φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ (SADABS; Bruker, 2007) $T_{\min} = 0.976, T_{\max} = 0.979$ $k = -17 \rightarrow 19$

 $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$ 20164 measured reflections

Refinement

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$

sites

 $wR(F^2) = 0.163$ H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2) + (0.1P)^2 + 0.8575P]$ S = 0.95

where $P = (F_0^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ 2774 reflections $\Delta \rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e Å}^{-3}$ 195 parameters $\Delta \rho_{min} = -0.25 \text{ e Å}^{-3}$ 0 restraints

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\mathring{A}^2)

| | | _ | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| | x | y | z | $U_{\rm iso}$ */ $U_{\rm eq}$ |
| C1 | 0.8584(2) | 1.12763 (14) | 0.33524 (10) | 0.0381 (5) |
| C2 | 0.8507(3) | 1.05283 (14) | 0.38244 (10) | 0.0401 (5) |
| C3 | 0.8131 (2) | 1.00297 (13) | 0.27718 (9) | 0.0338 (5) |
| C4 | 0.7901 (2) | 0.94682 (13) | 0.22347 (9) | 0.0333 (5) |
| C5 | 0.6890(3) | 0.88085 (13) | 0.22601 (10) | 0.0405 (5) |
| H5 | 0.6343 | 0.8719 | 0.2633 | 0.049* |
| C6 | 0.6678 (3) | 0.82848 (13) | 0.17472 (10) | 0.0405 (5) |
| Н6 | 0.5986 | 0.7851 | 0.1773 | 0.049* |
| C7 | 0.7503 (3) | 0.84085 (13) | 0.11912 (9) | 0.0351 (5) |
| C8 | 0.8535 (3) | 0.90560 (15) | 0.11621 (10) | 0.0417 (6) |
| Н8 | 0.9098 | 0.9136 | 0.0792 | 0.050* |
| C9 | 0.8733 (3) | 0.95792 (14) | 0.16734 (10) | 0.0399 (6) |
| Н9 | 0.9427 | 1.0012 | 0.1647 | 0.048* |
| C10 | 0.6427 (3) | 0.72306 (15) | 0.06578 (10) | 0.0463 (6) |
| H10A | 0.5408 | 0.7395 | 0.0770 | 0.056* |
| H10B | 0.6778 | 0.6829 | 0.0971 | 0.056* |
| C11 | 0.6449 (3) | 0.68517 (19) | 0.00040 (12) | 0.0586 (7) |
| H11A | 0.5780 | 0.6374 | -0.0007 | 0.070* |
| H11B | 0.6087 | 0.7255 | -0.0305 | 0.070* |
| C12 | 0.7205 (3) | 1.18423 (16) | 0.33598 (13) | 0.0550(7) |
| H12A | 0.7275 | 1.2236 | 0.3016 | 0.083* |
| H12B | 0.7161 | 1.2135 | 0.3759 | 0.083* |
| H12C | 0.6311 | 1.1512 | 0.3309 | 0.083* |
| C13 | 1.0013 (3) | 1.17980 (17) | 0.33876 (13) | 0.0569 (7) |
| H13A | 1.0871 | 1.1452 | 0.3300 | 0.085* |
| H13B | 1.0106 | 1.2034 | 0.3807 | 0.085* |
| H13C | 0.9962 | 1.2238 | 0.3077 | 0.085* |
| C14 | 0.7400 (4) | 1.06293 (18) | 0.43721 (12) | 0.0653 (8) |
| H14A | 0.6413 | 1.0741 | 0.4204 | 0.098* |
| H14B | 0.7711 | 1.1085 | 0.4638 | 0.098* |
| H14C | 0.7375 | 1.0126 | 0.4620 | 0.098* |
| C15 | 1.0041 (3) | 1.02474 (19) | 0.40759 (13) | 0.0638 (8) |
| H15A | 0.9929 | 0.9733 | 0.4305 | 0.096* |
| H15B | 1.0440 | 1.0665 | 0.4357 | 0.096* |
| H15C | 1.0720 | 1.0167 | 0.3724 | 0.096* |
| N1 | 0.8557 (2) | 1.08321 (11) | 0.27221 (8) | 0.0368 (4) |
| N2 | 0.7976 (2) | 0.98429 (11) | 0.33930 (8) | 0.0374 (5) |
| O1 | 0.8756 (2) | 1.12342 (10) | 0.21999 (7) | 0.0558 (5) |
| O2 | 0.7595 (2) | 0.91285 (10) | 0.36180 (7) | 0.0581 (5) |
| O3 | 0.73915 (18) | 0.79412 (10) | 0.06528 (7) | 0.0464 (4) |
| | | | | |

| O4 H4 | 0.7906 (3) 0.7890 | 0.66024 (1 0.6369 | -0.01: -0.05 | 595 (10) | 0.0783 (7) 0.117* | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|--|
| Π4 | 0.7890 | 0.0309 | -0.03 | J8 | 0.117 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Atomic displac | cement parameters | $s(A^2)$ | | | | | |
| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} | |
| C1 | 0.0401 (12) | 0.0392 (13) | 0.0350 (11) | -0.0033 (10 | - | -0.0095 (9) | |
| C2 | 0.0493 (13) | 0.0421 (13) | 0.0288 (10) | -0.0015 (10 | | -0.0067 (9) | |
| C3 | 0.0397 (11) | 0.0330 (12) | 0.0289 (10) | 0.0003 (10) | | 0.0005 (8) | |
| C4 | 0.0399 (12) | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0023 (9) | -0.0011 (8) | 0.0003 (8) | |
| C5 | 0.0521 (13) | 0.0402 (13) | 0.0293 (10) | -0.0037 (11 | 0.0089 (9) | -0.0004 (9) | |
| C6 | 0.0537 (14) | 0.0347 (12) | 0.0331 (11) | -0.0076 (10 | 0.0056 (10) | -0.0016 (9) | |
| C7 | 0.0421 (12) | 0.0342 (11) | 0.0289 (10) | 0.0037 (9) | -0.0009 (9) | -0.0045 (8) | |
| C8 | 0.0444 (12) | 0.0491 (14) | 0.0315 (11) | -0.0040 (11 | 0.0113 (9) | -0.0042 (9) | |
| C9 | 0.0422 (13) | 0.0423 (13) | 0.0352 (11) | -0.0078 (10 | 0.0065 (9) | -0.0050 (9) | |
| C10 | 0.0536 (14) | 0.0489 (14) | 0.0363 (11) | -0.0112 (11 | -0.0006 (10) | -0.0037 (10) | |
| C11 | 0.0661 (18) | 0.0676 (18) | 0.0420 (14) | -0.0164 (14 | -0.0063 (12) | -0.0132 (12) | |
| C12 | 0.0545 (16) | 0.0485 (15) | 0.0621 (16) | 0.0082 (12) | -0.0003 (12) | -0.0064 (12) | |
| C13 | 0.0537 (16) | 0.0619 (17) | 0.0550 (15) | -0.0171 (13 | -0.0008 (12) | -0.0081 (13) | |
| C14 | 0.092(2) | 0.0601 (17) | 0.0438 (14) | -0.0058 (15 | 0.0248 (14) | -0.0106 (12) | |
| C15 | 0.0679 (18) | 0.0708 (19) | 0.0527 (15) | 0.0060 (15) | ` ′ | 0.0018 (13) | |
| N1 | 0.0449 (11) | 0.0363 (10) | 0.0293 (9) | -0.0035 (8) | | -0.0010 (7) | |
| N2 | 0.0505 (11) | 0.0355 (10) | 0.0261 (8) | -0.0023 (8) | | 0.0005 (7) | |
| O1 | 0.0892 (14) | 0.0420 (10) | 0.0363 (9) | -0.0110 (9) | | 0.0083 (7) | |
| O2 | 0.0993 (14) | 0.0428 (10) | 0.0322 (8) | -0.0155 (10 | | 0.0072 (7) | |
| O3 | 0.0640 (11) | 0.0435 (9) | 0.0317 (8) | -0.0112 (8) | | -0.0106 (6) | |
| O4 | 0.0952 (17) | 0.0864 (16) | 0.0532 (12) | 0.0100 (13) | 0.0002 (10) | -0.0280 (10) | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Geometric par | rameters (Å, °) | | | | | | |
| C1—N1 | | 1.499 (3) | C10— | -C11 | 1.49 | 7 (3) | |
| C1—C13 | | 1.520(3) | C10— | -H10A | 0.97 | 00 | |
| C1—C12 | | 1.524 (3) | C10— | -H10B | 0.97 | | |
| C1—C2 | | 1.556 (3) | C11— | -O4 | 1.39 | 1.395 (3) | |
| C2—N2 | | 1.499 (3) | | -H11A | 0.9700 | | |
| C2—C14 | | 1.518 (3) | C11— | -H11B | 0.9700 | | |
| C2—C15 | | 1.527 (4) | | -H12A | 0.96 | | |
| C3—N2 | | 1.341 (3) | | -H12B | 0.96 | | |
| C3—N1 | | 1.346 (3) | | -H12C | 0.96 | | |
| C3—C4 | | 1.455 (3) | | -H13A | 0.96 | | |
| C4—C5 | | 1.389 (3) | | -H13B | 0.96 | | |
| C4—C9 | | 1.398 (3) | | -H13C | 0.96 | | |
| C5—C6 | | 1.376 (3) | | -H14A | 0.96 | | |
| C5—H5 | | 0.9300 | | -H14B | 0.96 | | |
| C6—C7 | | 1.389 (3) | | -H14C | 0.96 | | |
| C6—H6 | | 0.9300 | | -H15A | 0.96 | | |
| C7—O3 | | 1.357 (2) | | -H15B | 0.96 | | |
| C7—C8 C8—C9 | | 1.386 (3) 1.371 (3) | N1—(| -H15C | 0.96 | | |
| C0—C9 | | 1.3/1 (3) | 111—(| <i>J</i> 1 | 1.20 | 1 (2) | |

| С8—Н8 | 0.9300 | N2—O2 | 1.285 (2) |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| С9—Н9 | 0.9300 | O4—H4 | 0.8200 |
| C10—O3 | 1.426 (3) | | |
| N1—C1—C13 | 108.57 (17) | O4—C11—C10 | 110.7 (2) |
| N1—C1—C12 | 106.21 (18) | O4—C11—H11A | 109.5 |
| C13—C1—C12 | 109.9 (2) | C10—C11—H11A | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 101.00 (16) | O4—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| C13—C1—C2 | 115.53 (19) | C10—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| C12—C1—C2 | 114.71 (19) | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.1 |
| N2—C2—C14 | 109.3 (2) | C1—C12—H12A | 109.5 |
| N2—C2—C15 | 105.71 (19) | C1—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C14—C2—C15 | 110.4 (2) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| N2—C2—C1 | 101.41 (16) | C1—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C14—C2—C1 | 115.2 (2) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C15—C2—C1 | 114.0 (2) | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—N1 | 108.50 (17) | C1—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—N1 N2—C3—C4 | 126.58 (19) | C1—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| | ` ′ | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| N1—C3—C4 C5—C4—C9 | 124.91 (18) | C1—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| | 118.04 (18) | | |
| C5—C4—C3 | 122.21 (18) | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C9—C4—C3 | 119.75 (19) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 121.61 (19) | C2—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.2 | C2—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.2 | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.6 (2) | C2—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.2 | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.2 | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| O3—C7—C8 | 115.21 (18) | C2—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| O3—C7—C6 | 125.3 (2) | C2—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 119.47 (18) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.63 (19) | C2—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.7 | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.7 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C4 | 120.6 (2) | O1—N1—C3 | 125.90 (17) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.7 | O1—N1—C1 | 120.55 (17) |
| C4—C9—H9 | 119.7 | C3—N1—C1 | 113.06 (16) |
| O3—C10—C11 | 108.08 (19) | O2—N2—C3 | 125.57 (17) |
| O3—C10—H10A | 110.1 | O2—N2—C2 | 121.12 (16) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 110.1 | C3—N2—C2 | 112.80 (17) |
| O3—C10—H10B | 110.1 | C7—O3—C10 | 118.67 (16) |
| C11—C10—H10B | 110.1 | C11—O4—H4 | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.4 | | |
| N1—C1—C2—N2 | -16.7 (2) | N2—C3—N1—O1 | -177.2 (2) |
| C13—C1—C2—N2 | -133.60 (19) | C4—C3—N1—O1 | 3.5 (3) |
| C12—C1—C2—N2 | 97.0 (2) | N2—C3—N1—C1 | -5.2 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C14 | -134.5 (2) | C4—C3—N1—C1 | 175.45 (19) |
| C13—C1—C2—C14 | 108.6 (2) | C13—C1—N1—O1 | -51.1 (3) |
| C12—C1—C2—C14 | -20.8 (3) | C12—C1—N1—O1 | 67.0 (2) |
| | · / | | ` / |

| N1—C1—C2—C15 | 96.4 (2) | C2—C1—N1—O1 | -172.97 (19) |
|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| C13—C1—C2—C15 | -20.5 (3) | C13—C1—N1—C3 | 136.5 (2) |
| C12—C1—C2—C15 | -149.9 (2) | C12—C1—N1—C3 | -105.4 (2) |
| N2—C3—C4—C5 | 29.5 (3) | C2—C1—N1—C3 | 14.6 (2) |
| N1—C3—C4—C5 | -151.3 (2) | N1—C3—N2—O2 | -179.3 (2) |
| N2—C3—C4—C9 | -149.5 (2) | C4—C3—N2—O2 | 0.0(4) |
| N1—C3—C4—C9 | 29.7 (3) | N1—C3—N2—C2 | -7.4 (2) |
| C9—C4—C5—C6 | -1.3 (3) | C4—C3—N2—C2 | 171.86 (19) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 179.6 (2) | C14—C2—N2—O2 | -49.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.7 (4) | C15—C2—N2—O2 | 69.0 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—O3 | -179.5 (2) | C1—C2—N2—O2 | -171.79 (19) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 0.3 (3) | C14—C2—N2—C3 | 138.0 (2) |
| O3—C7—C8—C9 | 179.1 (2) | C15—C2—N2—C3 | -103.3 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -0.8 (3) | C1—C2—N2—C3 | 15.9 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C4 | 0.2(3) | C8—C7—O3—C10 | 176.0 (2) |
| C5—C4—C9—C8 | 0.8 (3) | C6—C7—O3—C10 | -4.1 (3) |
| C3—C4—C9—C8 | 179.9 (2) | C11—C10—O3—C7 | 177.4 (2) |
| O3—C10—C11—O4 | 60.5 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg2 is the centroid of the benzene C4–C9 ring.

| D— H ··· A | <i>D</i> —H | $H\cdots A$ | D··· A | D— H ··· A |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|
| O4—H4···O2 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.01 | 2.828 (3) | 173 |
| C12—H12C···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.54 | 3.418 (3) | 152 |
| C15—H15C···Cg2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.80 | 3.570 (3) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (i) x, -y+3/2, z-1/2; (ii) x-1/2, y, -z+1/2; (iii) x+1/2, y, -z+1/2.

Fig. 1

